

'Housing First: So What? A Critical Review of the International Literature and Case Studies'

Michele Lancione
Cambridge University
ml710@cam.ac.uk

Reference List

- 100000 Homes Campaign, 2011. *100,000 Homes. One-Year Anniversary Report*, Community Services. Available at:
http://100khomes.org/sites/default/files/images/100khomes_1yr_report_FINAL.pdf.
- Appel, P.W. et al., 2012. Housing First for severely mentally ill homeless methadone patients. *Journal of addictive diseases*, 31, pp.270-277. Available at:
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10550887.2012.694602>
- Benjaminsen, L., 2013a. *Housing First Europe. Local Evaluation Report Copenhagen. Rehousing Homeless Citizens with Assertive Community Treatment*, SFI - The Danish National Centre of Social Research Herluf. Available at: www.socialstyrelsen.dk/housingfirsteurope.
- Benjaminsen, L., 2013b. Policy Review Up-date : Results from the Housing First based Danish Homelessness Strategy. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 7(2), pp.109-131.
- Busch-Geertsema, V., 2011. Housing First Europe : A “ social experimentation project .” *European Journal of Homelessness*, 5(2), pp.209-211.
- Busch-Geertsema, V., 2012a. Housing First Europe : Progress Report on a Social Experimentation Project. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.241-245.
- Busch-Geertsema, V., 2012b. The Potential of Housing First from a European Perspective. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.209-216. Available at: http://www.fiopd.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/Feantsa-EJH-6-2_WEB.pdf#page=211 [Accessed February 26, 2014].
- Bush-Geertsema, V., 2013. *Housing First Europe. Final Report*, Housing First Europe. Available at: www.socialstyrelsen.dk/housingfirsteurope.

- Bush-Geertsema, V., 2010. *The Finnish National Programme to Reduce Long-Term Homelessness. Synthesis Report*, Brussels: European Commission Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion. Available at: <http://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=1024&langId=en&newsId=1419&moreDocuments=yes&tableName=news>.
- Collins, S.E. et al., 2012. Project-based Housing First for chronically homeless individuals with alcohol problems: within-subjects analyses of 2-year alcohol trajectories. *American journal of public health*, 102(3), pp.511-9. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=3487630&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>
- Crane, M., Warnes, A.M. & Coward, S., 2012. Preparing Homeless People for Independent Living and its Influence on Resettlement Outcomes. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.17-45.
- Culhane, D.P., 2008. The Costs of Homelessness : A Perspective from the United States. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 2, pp.97-114.
- Culhane, D.P. & Byrne, T., 2010. *Ending Chronic Homelessness : Cost-Effective Opportunities for Interagency Collaboration*, Penn School of Social Policy and Practice Working Paper. Available at: http://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1151&context=spp_papers.
- Culhane, D.P., Metraux, S. & Hadley, T., 2002. Public service reductions associated with placement of homeless persons with severe mental illness in supportive housing. *Housing Policy Debate*, 13(1), pp.107-163. Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10511482.2002.9521437>.
- Downtown Emergency Service Center, 2008. *1811 Eastlake: First-Year Preliminary Findings*, Seattle. Available at: www.desc.org.
- European Consensus Conference on Homelessness, 2010. *Policy Recommendations of the Jury*, Brussels: European Community Programme for Employment and Social Solidarity.
- Fehér, B. & Balogi, A., 2013. *Housing First Europe. Local Evaluation Report Budapest*, Housing First Europe. Available at: www.socialstyrelsen.dk/housingfirsteurope.
- Gilmer, T.P. et al., 2013. Development and Validation of a Housing First Fidelity Survey. *Psychiatric Services*, 64(9), pp.911-914. Available at: <http://journals.psychiatryonline.org/article.aspx?articleid=1730559>

- Goering, P. et al., 2012. *At Home / Chez Soi Interim Report*, Calgary, AB: Mental Health Commission of Canada. Available at: <http://www.mentalhealthcommission.ca>.
- Goering, P. et al., 2014. *National final report. Cross-Site At Home/Chez Soi Project*, Calgary, AB: Mental Health Commission of Canada. Available at: <http://www.mentalhealthcommission.ca>.
- Greenwood, R.M. et al., 2005. Decreasing psychiatric symptoms by increasing choice in services for adults with histories of homelessness. *American journal of community psychology*, 36(3-4), pp.223-38. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16389497>
- Groton, D., 2013. Are Housing First Programs Effective? A Research Note. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, XL(1), pp.51-64.
- Guerin, P., 2011. *City of Albuquerque Housing First Cost Study Final Report*, Albuquerque: Institute for Social Research, The University of New Mexico. Available at: http://www.abqheadinghome.org/wp-content/uploads/CABQ_HousingFirstCostStudy_OneYear_FinalReport_Finalv3_062011.pdf.
- Gulcur, L. et al., 2003. Housing, hospitalization, and cost outcomes for homeless individuals with psychiatric disabilities participating in continuum of care and housing first programmes. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 13(2), pp.171-186. Available at: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/casp.723>.
- Hirsch, E. & Glasser, I., 2007. *Rhode Island 's Housing First Program First Year Evaluation*, United Way of Rhode Island. Available at: [https://www.muni.org/Departments/health/Documents/Rhode Island Housing First Evaluation.pdf](https://www.muni.org/Departments/health/Documents/Rhode%20Island%20Housing%20First%20Evaluation.pdf).
- Hopper, K., 2012. Commentary: The counter-reformation that failed? A commentary on the mixed legacy of supported housing. *Psychiatric services*, 63(5), pp.461-3. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22549534>
- Houard, N., 2011. The French Homelessness Strategy: Reforming Temporary Accommodation , and Access to Housing to deliver “ Housing First ”: Continuum or Clean Break? *European Journal of Homelessness*, 5(2), pp.83-98.
- ICPH, 2013. *Rapidly Rehousing Homeless Families New York City – a Case Study*, New York: Institute for Children, Poverty, & Homelessness. Available at: www.icphusa.org.

- Johnsen, S., 2012. Shifting the Balance of the Housing First Debate. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.193-199. Available at: http://feantsaresearch.all2all.org/IMG/pdf/ejh6_2_resp_housingfirst4.pdf
- Johnsen, S., 2014. *Turning Point Scotland's Housing First Project Evaluation. Final Report*, Glasgow: Turning Point Scotland. Available at: <http://www.turningpointscotland.com>.
- Johnsen, S. & Fitzpatrick, S., 2013. *Housing First Europe Local. Evaluation Report Glasgow*, Housing First Europe. Available at: www.socialstyrelsen.dk/housingfirsteurope.
- Johnsen, S. & Fitzpatrick, S., 2012. *Turning Point Scotland's Housing First Project Evaluation. Interim Report*, Glasgow: Turning Point Scotland. Available at: <http://www.turningpointscotland.com>.
- Johnsen, S. & Teixeira, L., 2012. "Doing it Already?": Stakeholder Perceptions of Housing First in the UK. *International Journal of Housing Policy*, 12(2), pp.183-203. Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14616718.2012.681579>
- Johnsen, S. & Teixeira, L., 2010. *Staircases , Elevators and Cycles of Change. "Housing First" and Other Housing Models for Homeless People with Complex Support Needs*, London: CRISIS. Available at: www.crisis.org.uk.
- Johnson, G., 2012. Housing First "Down Under": Revolution , Realignment or Rhetoric? *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.183-191.
- Johnson, G., Parkinson, S. & Parsell, C., 2012. *Policy shift or program drift? Implementing Housing First in Australia*, Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute. Available at: <http://www.ahuri.edu.au/publications/projects/p30655>.
- Kertesz, S.G. et al., 2009. Housing first for homeless persons with active addiction: are we overreaching? *The Milbank quarterly*, 87(2), pp.495-534. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=2881444&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>.
- Kertesz, S.G. & Weiner, S.J., 2009. Housing the chronically homeless: high hopes, complex realities. *JAMA : the journal of the American Medical Association*, 301(17), pp.1822-4. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19417203>
- Klodawsky, F., 2009. Home spaces and rights to the city: thinking social justice for chronically homeless women. *Urban Geography*, 30(6), pp.591-610. Available at: <http://bellwether.metapress.com/openurl.asp?>

genre=article&id=doi:10.2747/0272-3638.30.6.591

- Knutagård, M. & Kristiansen, A., 2013. Not by the Book : The Emergence and Translation of Housing First in Sweden. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 7(1), pp.93-115.
- Lancione, M., 2013. Homeless people and the city of abstract machines. Assemblage thinking and the performative approach to homelessness. *Area*, 45(3), pp.358-364.
- Larimer, M.E. et al., 2009. Health care and public service use and costs before and after provision of housing for chronically homeless persons with severe alcohol problems. *JAMA : the journal of the American Medical Association*, 301(13), pp.1349-57. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19336710>.
- Löfstrand, C.H., 2012. On the Translation of the Pathways Housing First Model. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.175-182.
- Löfstrand, C.H. & Juhila, K., 2012. The Discourse of Consumer Choice in the Pathways Housing First Model. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.47-68.
- Massachusetts Housing and Shelter Alliance, 2014. *Home & Healthy for Good. Permanent Supportive HOusing: A Solution-Driven Model*, Boston, MA. Available at: www.mhsa.net.
- McNaughton Nicholls, C. & Atherton, I., 2011. Housing First : Considering Components for Successful Resettlement of Homeless People with Multiple Needs. *Housing Studies*, 26(5), pp.767-777. Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02673037.2011.581907>
- Mondello, M., McLaughlin, T. & Bradley, J., 2009. *The effectiveness of permanent supportive housiong in Maine. A Review of Costs Associated with the Second Year of Permanent Supportive Housing for Formerly Homeless Adults with Disabilities*, Corporation for Supportive Housing. Available at: <http://www.preblestreet.org/updates/Effectiveness-of-Permanent-Supportive-Housing-in-Maine/134/>.
- Ornelas, J., 2013. *Housing First Europe. Local Evaluation Report Lisbon*, Housing First Europe. Available at: www.socialstyrelsen.dk/housingfirsteurope.
- Padgett, D.K., 2012. Choices , Consequences and Context: Housing First and its Critics. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 7(2), pp.341-347.

- Padgett, D.K. et al., 2011. Substance use outcomes among homeless clients with serious mental illness: comparing Housing First with Treatment First programs. *Community mental health journal*, 47(2), pp.227-32. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=2916946&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>
- Padgett, D.K., 2007. There's no place like (a) home: ontological security among persons with serious mental illness in the United States. *Social science & medicine*, 64(9), pp.1925-36. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1934341&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>
- Padgett, D.K., Gulcur, L. & Tsemberis, S.J., 2006. Housing First Services for People Who Are Homeless With Co-Occurring Serious Mental Illness and Substance Abuse. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 16(1), pp.74-83. Available at: <http://rsw.sagepub.com/cgi/doi/10.1177/1049731505282593>
- Pathways to Housing, 2013. *Pathways to Housing. Annual report 2012*, New York. Available at: https://pathwaystohousing.org/wp-content/themes/pathways/assets/files/2012_Annual_Report.pdf.
- Pearson, C., Montgomery, A.E. & Locke, G., 2009. Housing stability among homeless individuals with serious mental illness participating in housing first programs. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 37(3), pp.404-417. Available at: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jcop.20303/full>
- Pearson, C.L. et al., 2007. *The Applicability of Housing First Models to Homeless Persons with Serious Mental Illness. Final Report*, Cambridge, MA: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- Perlman, J. & Parvensky, J., 2006. *Denver Housing First Collaborative. Cost Benefit Analysis and Program Outcomes Report*, Denver: Colorado Coalition for the Homeless. Available at: http://www.denversroadhome.org/files/FinalDHFCCostStudy_1.pdf.
- Pleace, N., 2012a. Consumer Choice in Housing First. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 7(2), pp.329-339.
- Pleace, N., 2012b. *Housing First*, European Observatory on Homelessness. Available at: http://www.york.ac.uk/media/chp/documents/2012/NP_housing_first_feantsa.pdf.
- Pleace, N., 2011. The Ambiguities , Limits and Risks of Housing First from a European Perspective. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 5(2), pp.113-127.

- Pleace, N. & Bretherton, J., 2013a. *Camden Housing First. A Housing First Experiment in London*, York: Centre for Housing Policy, University of York. Available at: [http://www.york.ac.uk/media/chp/documents/2013/Camden Housing First Final Report NM2.pdf](http://www.york.ac.uk/media/chp/documents/2013/CamdenHousingFirstFinalReportNM2.pdf).
- Pleace, N. & Bretherton, J., 2013b. The Case for Housing First in the European Union: A Critical Evaluation of Concerns about Effectiveness. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 7(2), pp.21-41. Available at: http://www.york.ac.uk/media/chp/documents/2013/np_and_jb.pdf
- Pleace, N. & Bretherton, J., 2012. Will Paradigm Drift Stop Housing First from Ending Homelessness? Categorising and Critically Assessing the Housing First Movement from a Social Policy Perspective. In *Social Policy in an Unequal World: Joint annual conference of the East Asian Social Policy Research Network and the UK Social Policy Association*. York, pp. 1-21.
- Republique Francaise, 2010. *Programme expérimental national «Housing first / Chez soi d'abord»*, Ministère de l'Écologie de L'Énergie du Développement durable et de la Mer. Available at: http://www.developpement-durable.gouv.fr/IMG/5_fichedesynthesechezsoid%27abord26janv2010.pdf.
- Rodriguez, J., 2013. *Homelessness Recurrence in Georgia. Descriptive Statistics, Risk Factors, and Contextualized Outcome Measurement*, Georgia Department of Community Affairs. Available at: <http://www.dca.state.ga.us/housing/specialneeds/programs/downloads/HomelessnessRecurrenceInGeorgia.pdf>.
- Sadowski, L.S. et al., 2009. Effect of a Housing and Case Management Program on Emergency Department Visits and Hospitalizations Among Chronically Ill Homeless Adults. A randomized trial. *JAMA : The journal of the American Medical Association*, 301(17), pp.1771-1778.
- Stanhope, V. & Dunn, K., 2011. The curious case of Housing First: the limits of evidence based policy. *International journal of law and psychiatry*, 34(4), pp.275-282. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21807412>
- Stefancic, A. & Tsemberis, S., 2007. Housing First for long-term shelter dwellers with psychiatric disabilities in a suburban county: a four-year study of housing access and retention. *The journal of primary prevention*, 28(3-4), pp.265-279. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17592778>
- Tainio, H. & Fredriksson, P., 2009. The Finnish Homelessness Strategy: From a “Staircase” Model to a “Housing First” Approach to Tackling Long-Term Homelessness. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 3, pp.181-199.

- Tsai, J., Mares, A.S. & Rosenheck, R.A., 2010. A multi-site comparison of supported housing for chronically homeless adults: "Housing first" versus "residential treatment first." *Psychological services*, 7(4), pp.219-232. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=3151537&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract> [Accessed June 4, 2014].
- Tsai, J. & Rosenheck, R.A., 2012. Considering Alternatives to the Housing First Model. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.201-208.
- Tsemberis, S., 2012. Housing First: Basic Tenets of the Definition Across Cultures. *European Journal of Homelessness*, 6(2), pp.169-173.
- Tsemberis, S., 2010a. Housing First: Ending Homelessness, Promoting Recovery and Reducing Cost. In I. Ellen & B. O'Flaherty, eds. *How to House the Homeless*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, pp. 37-56.
- Tsemberis, S., 2010b. *Housing First. The Pathways Model to End Homelessness for People with Mental Illness and Addiction*, Minnesota: Hezelden.
- Tsemberis, S. & Asmussen, S., 1999. Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly From Streets to Homes. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 17(1-2), pp.113-131.
- Tsemberis, S. & Eisenberg, R.F., 2000. Pathways to housing: supported housing for street-dwelling homeless individuals with psychiatric disabilities. *Psychiatric services*, 51(4), pp.487-93. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10737824>.
- Tsemberis, S. & Elfenbein, C., 1999. A perspective on voluntary and involuntary outreach services for the homeless mentally ill. *New Directions for Mental Health Services*, 82, pp.9-19. Available at: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/yd.23319998204/abstract>
- Tsemberis, S., Gulcur, L. & Nakae, M., 2004. Housing First, consumer choice, and harm reduction for homeless individuals with a dual diagnosis. *American journal of public health*, 94(4), pp.651-6. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1448313&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>.
- Waegemakers Shiff, J. & Rook, J., 2012. *Housing First: Where is the evidence?*, Toronto: Homeless Hub Press.
- Wewerinke, D., Shamma, S. & Wolf, J., 2013. *Housing First Europe. Local Evaluation Report Amsterdam*, Housing First Europe. Available at: www.socialstyrelsen.dk/housingfirsteurope.